

Project Completion Report

On

Child Protection Recognition and Response (CPRR) in Nepal- II Phase



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On

**Child Protection Recognition and Response (CPRR) in
Nepal**

II Phase

Submitted to

Nepal Paediatric Society (NEPAS)
Baluwatar, Kathmandu

Submitted by

Dr. Ram Hari Chapagain
Project Lead

Team Members

Dr. Ram Hari Chapagain
Dr. Santosh Adhikari

Date: 01 October 2025

Table of Contents

| S.N | Topics | Page No. |
|-----|-------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 | List of Tables | 1 |
| 2 | Acronyms | 2 |
| 3 | Executive Summary | 3 |
| 4 | Project Overview | 5 |
| 5 | Project Scope | 7 |
| 6 | Milestone and Deliveries | 9 |
| 7 | Project Performance | 9 |
| 8 | Risk Management | 11 |
| 9 | Stakeholder Satisfaction | 11 |
| 10 | Lesson learned | 11 |
| 11 | Recommendations and Follow up | 12 |
| 12 | Sustainability Plan | 12 |
| 13 | Annex | 13 |

List of tables and Figures

| | Topics | Page No. |
|-----------|---|----------|
| Table 1 | List of Participants from Training site Bharatpur Hospital..... | 13 |
| Figure 1 | Photo of Training site Bharatpur Hospital, Chitwan..... | 14 |
| Table 2 | List of Participants from Training site Nepal Medical College..... | 15 |
| Figure 2 | Photo of Training site Nepal Medical College..... | 16 |
| Table 3 | List of Participants from Training site Kathmandu Medical College..... | 17 |
| Figure 3 | Photos of Training site Kathmandu Medical College..... | 18 |
| Table 4 | List of Participants from Training site Nepal Police Hospital..... | 19 |
| Figure 4 | Photos of Training site Nepal Police Hospital..... | 20 |
| Table 5 | List of Training for ToT from Training site Nepal Police Hospital..... | 21 |
| Figure 5 | Photos of ToT from Training site Nepal Police Hospital..... | 22 |
| Table 6 | List of Participants from Training site Bhaktapur Hospital..... | 23 |
| Figure 6 | Photos of Training site Bhaktapur Hospital..... | 24 |
| Table 7 | List of Participants from Training site Koshi Hospital, Biratnagar..... | 25 |
| Figure 7 | Photos of Training site Koshi Hospital, Biratnagar..... | 26 |
| Table 8 | List of Participants from Training site Kist Medical College..... | 27 |
| Figure 8 | Photos of Training site Kist Medical College..... | 28 |
| Table 9 | List of Participants from Training site Mulpani Nagar Hospital..... | 29 |
| Figure 9 | Photos of Training site Mulpani Nagar Hospital..... | 30 |
| Table 10 | List of Participants from Training site Shree Birendra Hospital..... | 31 |
| Figure 10 | Photos of Training site Shree Birendra Hospital..... | 32 |

Acronyms

| | |
|----------------|---|
| CPRR: | Child Protection Recognition and Response |
| CWIN: | Child Workers in Nepal |
| HeXAN: | Health Exchange Nepal |
| MoHP: | Ministry of Health and Population |
| NCRC: | National Child Right Council |
| NEPAS: | Nepal Paediatrics Association |
| NGO: | Non-Governmental Organization |
| OCMC: | One Step Crisis Management |
| STCML: | So The Child May Live |
| UK: | United Kingdom |
| UNCRC: | United Nations Child Research Council |
| UNICEF: | United Nation's Child Fund |

Executive Summary

The **Child Protection Recognition and Response (CPRR) in Nepal – Second Phase**, led by **Dr. Ram Hari Chapagain** under the Nepal Paediatric Society (NEPAS), was initiated in **June 2024** with a planned duration of two years. The project was successfully completed ahead of schedule in **July 2025**, achieving all major objectives within 15 months.

The project was designed in alignment with the **United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC, 1989)** and the **National Child Policy of Nepal (2012)**, responding to persistent gaps in child protection practices, coordination, and awareness among healthcare professionals. Despite existing laws and policies, effective implementation, documentation, and collaboration among stakeholders remained weak. Recognizing this, NEPAS aimed to strengthen health sector capacity to recognize, document, and respond to child abuse and neglect through structured training and system development.

Key Objectives

- Enhance awareness of child protection laws and global perspectives among pediatricians, doctors, and nurses.
- Update and implement child protection examination guidelines in tertiary hospitals and teaching institutions.
- Train pediatricians in managing medico-legal processes, including court handling.
- Establish focal persons for CPRR in hospitals and strengthen systems where One-Stop Crisis Management Centers (OCMCs) are absent.
- Document and consolidate hospital-based child protection cases for national evidence.
- Produce the second edition of the CPRR training and trainers' module.

Achievements

- **10 trainings completed** (8 inside Kathmandu, 2 outside) covering over 400 health professionals.
- **Training modules published:** 1,500 participant copies and 300 facilitator copies, reviewed and accredited by the **National Child Rights Council (NCRC)**.
- **Preliminary national CPRR survey** presented at NEPAS conference; manuscript submitted to *Child Abuse Review*.
- Development of focal persons in hospitals and strengthened CPRR advocacy at national forums.
- Achievements delivered **ahead of schedule**, with all milestones completed by July 2025.

Budget & Resources

The project was funded by **HeXAN** and **So The Child May Live (STCML)** with contributions from NEPAS, totaling **GBP 15,744**. Effective financial and time management allowed for early completion and high-quality deliverables.

Quality & Risk Management

Training quality was ensured through expert review, participant feedback, and ethical approvals for research activities. Major challenges, such as trainers' availability, were mitigated through flexible scheduling and online planning meetings.

Lessons Learned

- Strong interest among healthcare professionals exists, but hospital ownership to organize CPRR trainings is limited.
- Greater coordination with stakeholders, especially **NCRC** and the **Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP)**, is critical.
- Advocacy is required for integration of CPRR into routine hospital and local government training programs.

Recommendations & Sustainability

- Incorporate CPRR training into **hospital in-house training programs** and **local government capacity-building** initiatives.
- Expand training beyond Kathmandu Valley with refresher courses and stakeholder workshops.
- Ensure sustainability by revising and updating the training package every **3–5 years**, with NEPAS leading facilitation and accreditation.

Conclusion:

The CPRR Second Phase project significantly advanced the capacity of Nepal's healthcare system to recognize, document, and respond to child abuse. It strengthened multi-sectoral advocacy, created a nationally accredited training resource, and generated preliminary data for evidence-based policy. The project serves as a model for integrating child protection into routine health services and lays the foundation for a sustainable, system-wide approach to safeguarding Nepal's children.

1. Project Overview

Project Name: Child Protection Recognition and Response (CPRR) in Nepal Second Phase

Project Responsible Person: Dr Ram Hari Chapagain

Start Date: Jun 2024

Duration of Project: 2 years

Completion Date: August 2025

Project introduction and Objectives:

The United Nation Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC), 1989 has universally guaranteed the rights of the child: Provision, Protection and Participation. Article 19 of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child provides the protection of children in and out of the home. Child protection systems are a set of usually government-run services designed to protect children and young people who are underage and to encourage family stability. The United Nations has addressed child abuse as a human rights issue, adding a section specifically to children in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights:

Recognizing that the child, for the full and harmonious development of his or her personality, should grow up in a family environment, in an atmosphere of happiness, love and understandings should be afforded the right to survival; to develop to the fullest; to protection from harmful influences, abuse and exploitation; and to participate fully in family, cultural and social life.

Despite the fact that child right has been included in constitution of Nepal in 2072 (Nepali year) child rights were included as fundamental rights (UNCRC, Children's Act of Nepal, ILO Convention 182, National Campaign 2009) and (I)NGO efforts to increase the respect for children's rights and especially protection of children, many social, cultural and economical factors contribute to threatening and harmful living conditions for a large group of Nepali children. In view of the existing problem magnitude, the Government of Nepal has, besides other abovementioned international treaties, drafted and adopted a National Child Policy in 2012, which is mainly developed to ensure children are being protected from intentional and unintentional harm. There are intensive activities going on by different government organizations like Nepal police with hot line 104 for all 75 districts. Child help line 1098 run by the (I)NGOS with coordination to government , child welfare section in every local government and child welfare focused (I)NGOS. Despite the actions taken by the government, many professional organizations are working putting hands together and on their own to cope with the problem. We have not come in position to solve this issue.

Despite the many legal documents and guidelines as well as National child policy 2012, there is still the lack of coordinated activities between the stakeholders of child protection. Child protection is being done as a patch work with contributions from the Ministry of Women & Children welfare, Police, UNICEF and NGO's like CWIN, etc. There is scope of many activities in the family welfare division of the Ministry of Health and population (government) regarding child

protection. Documentation and rational examination protocols are not in place. When discussing the ownership issues regarding child protection. Regarding the policy issue, there is lack of adequate awareness among rights-holders and service providers about existing policies and laws. There has been a delay in getting existing laws and policies concerning children amended and endorsed by the Cabinet. Similarly, existing policies and laws have not been re-assessed. Not enough attention has been paid to awareness-raising and advocacy by stakeholders at all levels. (<http://unicef.org.np/uploads/files/344006198179237619-npa-english-version-final.pdf>)

The provision of a child protection officer in every local level and School nurses in every nurse in some provinces may pave the way for the improvement of child protection issues. The awareness of Child health care providers about the legal framework of Nepal and international prospective regarding child protection is increasing. Pediatricians and other child health care providers are picking up the most cases. There is scope of improvement in index of suspicion on child abuse and neglect issues. There is no system of immediate case conference between the pediatrician, forensic expert and concern parties. Proper documentation system and protocol for the examination is not in the proper place. The Nepal government has a policy to recruit one nurse in each secondary school. Some provinces have already started to recruit school health Nurses. Those nurses are supposed to get the orientation regarding child protection issues. There is scope of improvement in all stakeholders who found the child protection issues and seems confused on what next.

There is no representative data we have about our work. There is no proper and conjugate reporting and recording system of the CPRR related work though health care professionals are managing the case in some extend. IT is mandatory to have composite data to understand the gravity of the problem regarding CPRR

There is concept and provision of the child welfare officer to take action on child protection issues but not a definite policy of the coordinated way of acting on child protection in medical field like if the alleged case of physical assault is brought to the hospital or if the paediatrician suspect a case of physical assault, doctor will treat the case and sent back with caregivers. Moreover there is no one in place of the formal examination and documentation protocols and index of suspension of abuse and neglect. Paediatricians are often the first to identify child protection cases, but not all paediatricians and paediatric nurses are aware of it. Having identified a case there are no clear guidelines on how to manage this with the other agencies. Paediatricians are facing problems when handling in court.

It has been advocated that NEPAS as being a professional body should take the lead role to incorporate the agenda in national health issues and NEPAS should take the lead role for the development of the materials and training, increase awareness and Documentation. In this regards the recommendation of Dr Rown and team was to prepare the Nepalization of CPRR UK module which was carried out by NEPAS with the internal resources and there is CPRR training module for child care providers in Nepal prepared by professionals and conducted training for more than 6 years. We have trained more than 400 health care professionals till now.

NEPAS has been engaged in child protection issues since 2012. NEPAS has already conducted CPRR training in more than 20 batches in Kathmandu and 4 batches outside Kathmandu with help of STCML and HeXAN. NEPAS has organized a child protection workshop in NEPCON 2018

and 2022 collaboration with HeXAN. There was a Child protection session of NEPCON 2022. NEPAS has developed the training module of CPRR for clinician and nurses working in Paediatric inpatient and outpatients and emergency departments. NEPAS has formed the child protection committee and has raised voice in the public forum as well as in other places e.g. I /NGOS meetings. With the advocacy, Nepal government has increased the budget in CPRR, OCMC has been formed in more than 80 hospitals and there is provision of child protection officers in all local level governments .

With this background and introduction NEPAS has carried out this project with following objective

- To increase the awareness of child protection among health care providers (pediatricians. Medical doctors and pediatric nurses) regarding existing laws/rules regulation of Nepal along with global prospective
- To Update the guidelines of examination of suspected child abuse and implement in major tertiary hospital and teaching institutions.
- To conduct a session with the pediatrician on how to handle the court.
- To document the child protection issues encountered in the hospital.
- To develop the focal persons in each hospital for CPRR and strengthen the CPRR where there is not OCMC is established
- To consolidate the data regarding CPRR

Project scope

Original Scope:

Nepal Paediatric Society (NEPAS) shall:

1. NEPAS will also reciprocate in the similar way.
2. Ensure local administrative and management support for the collaboration.
3. Adhere to and facilitate the project activities as defined in the project detail plans.
4. NEPAS will facilitate the resource person as and when required.
5. NEPAS will responsible to conduct training, prepare the training materials and Research



Monitoring, Evaluation, Auditing and Regulations

Monitoring, evaluation and auditing shall be conducted to maintain the training quality in Nepal. The visiting teams shall abide by laws of the host country.

Intellectual property rights

Visiting teams shall not conduct research or publish academic works without prior permission from the host institution and they shall carry out any such activities in accordance with the laws and regulation of the host country.

Validity

This MoU is valid for two years from the date of signing by the representatives of all parties. Therefore, it may be reviewed and extended upon agreement by the parties.

Termination

This MoU may be terminated by the parties, at any time, by giving four months written notice. The parties shall mutually consult with each other to determine whether activities or projects under this MoU should continue or not. Termination will not affect the validity of any contracts or agreements made under this MoU.

Amendments

The possibility and the terms of a renewal of the MoU will be discussed by the representatives of the Parties no less than six months before the natural termination of the current MoU.

Dispute Settlement

Any dispute regarding the interpretation or application of the MoU will be resolved through mutual consultation between the Parties and based on the principles of understanding and respect.

Commencement

1. This MoU shall come in effect on the date of signature by all parties.
2. The Parties agree that this MoU is not a formal agreement giving rise to any legal relationship, rights, duties and consequences but it is only an expression of mutual interest in academic collaboration.

The scope of cooperation mentioned are just a few ways but can include many other aspects and modalities as decided and structured as per the convenience of both the parties.



Signed this 12th day of June 2024.

Dr Arun Kumar Neopane
President
Nepal Paediatric Society

Prof Barry Fizer
Medical Lead
STCML

Prof Satyan Rajbhandari
General Secretary
HEaN

With the above objectives the major activated targeted to act were

1. Conduct training in 10 places (each province and central hospitals and 10 teaching institutions)
2. Produce the Trainers for child protecting training.
3. Identify the focal person and the main responsible hospital dedicated to child protection in each province.
4. To prepare the second edition of the training module and trainers' module,

3. Milestones and Deliverables

There were 4 milestones and Deliverables. The activities should be finished by 2 years and deliverables were Training (Total 10 and outside Kathmandu 2), Training modules (second edition) and national survey about the KAP on CPRR among health professionals of Nepal

Activities Timeline

| Activities | 1 st year | | | | 2 nd year | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1 st Q | 2 nd Q | 3 rd Q | 4 th Q | 1 st Q | 2 nd Q | 3 rd Q | 4 th Q |
| Training s | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Training outside Kathmandu | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| TOT | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Training Modules | | | | | | | | |
| Manuscript | | | | | | | | |

4. Project Performance

The activities were carried out earlier than time line. We completed all activities within 15-month times

Milestone Achieved by 13 July 2025

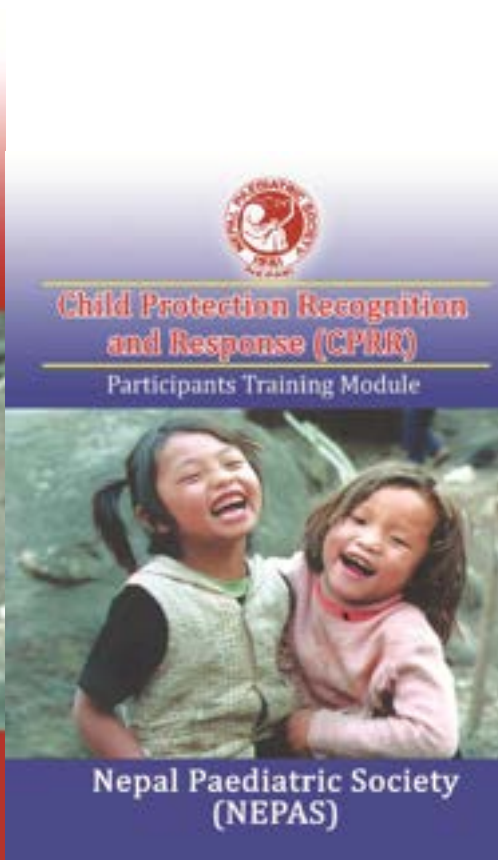
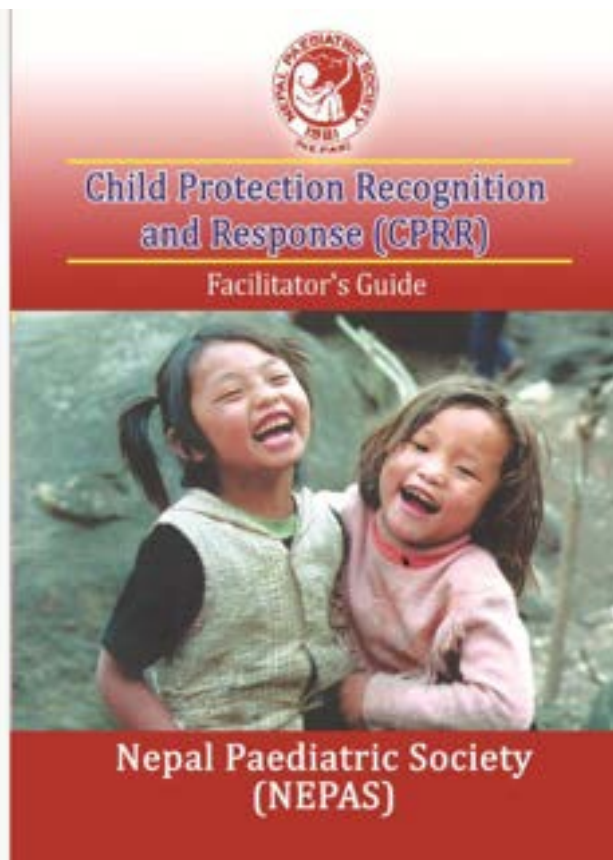
Training completed 10

 Inside Kathmandu 8

 Outside Kathmandu 2

Training module 1500 pcs of participant's module and 300 pcs of facilitators module has been published

CPRR survey Preliminary survey Report presented in NEPAS conference and the manuscript has been submitted to Journal Child Abuse Review for publication



Budget

Proposal for Grant Application

By

Nepal Paediatric Society to STCML & HEKeN

Summary

| | |
|--|---|
| Project Title | Child Protection Recognition and Response (CPRR) in Nepal Second Phase |
| Applicant Name | Dr Ram Hari Chapagain |
| Role / Department | Vice President, Nepal Paediatric Society Associate Professor, National Academy of Medical Sciences(NAMS) Chief Consultant Paediatrician Kanti Children's Hospital |
| Project Title | Child Protection Recognition and Response (CPRR) in Nepal Second Phase |
| Total cost of project | GBP15744 |
| Amount of funding requested (€) | GBP 12000 |
| Any other source of funding being provided? | HEKeN (another collaborator) |
| Reasons for funding | Till now Child protection is neglected subject and raising awareness is paramount. STCML HEKeN and NEPAS has been |

CPRR project



Rajbhandari Satyan (L7MTR) <Satyan.Rajbhandari@stcml.com.np>
to Anur, mrs. Deepshya, Pooja

May 25, 2024, 10:44 PM

Dear Dr Chapagain

I am pleased that I have approval from our trustee for this project, however, they objected to the exchange rate of 150. If we use current exchange rate of 165, the total cost will be around £14313. Both HEKeN & STCML will give €5500 each and you can raise €3313 locally. I need to make my Trustee happy as they are in tune with exchange rates.

My suggestion is that we offer a total of £11,000 as a combined grant from HEKeN & STCML. STCML will transfer money to HEKeN and HEKeN will transfer money to NEPAS. We will transfer £3000 straight way. £2000 after every two trainings to make the total of £11000. We expect you to run one training outside Kathmandu in the first year. We need annual report and also one at the end when all 10 training sessions are completed. Please send us photographs after each meeting as we need to report to our Trustees and to our donors. I will arrange for HEKeN & STCML flag to be sent to you, which you can display.

Please let me know if you are happy with this proposal. If so please send me bank details for money transfer.

Amount received form HEXEN & So The Child May Live (STCML)

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6/12/2024 | GBP 3,000 |
| 8/15/2024 | GBP 2,000 |
| 11/6/2024 | GBP 2,000 |
| 2/13/2025 | GBP 2,000 |
| 3/31/2025 | GBP 2,000 |
| Total | GBP 11,000 |
| NEPAS contribution | GBP 4,744 |
| Grand Total | GBP 15,744 |

Activities Details: The activities details have been given in Annex I

4. Quality Performance:

The training quality was assessed by NEPAS executive committee as well as feedback form provided by the participants at the end of the training .

The Book was reviewed by the national and international experts before publication. The book was reviewed and accredited by National Child Right Council(NCRC) Nepal.

The research/survey was conducted after getting clearance form IRB, the national ethical board and supervised by the scientific committee of NEPAS.

5. Risk Management

Time constraints and busy schedules of trainers and participants were considered and most of the training was conducted as per the hospital's flexibility.

Mitigation Strategies and Outcomes:

Getting time of the consultants was main challenges so we did the facilitators meeting on zoom and planned the strategies and job delegation.

6. Stakeholder Satisfaction

Feedback from Stakeholders/Clients:

(Summarize any feedback or satisfaction surveys.)

End-User Acceptance:

(Was the project outcome accepted by the intended audience/users?)

7. Lessons Learned

- CPRR training is quite important to the health care professionals working in hospitals but the interest to organize by the Nepali hospital is low.

- There is a need for coordination with different stakeholders for the betterment of the training.
- Advocacy is still needed to inbuilt the program within the regular program of the local level government and referral hospitals.
- Involvement of NCRC (National Child Right Council) and MOHP is the key for the upgrading and continuation of the training.

8. Recommendations and Follow-Up

This is the important training and most of the participants gave feedback for the need of refresher training and stakeholders meeting. The main responsibility should be taken by child protection officer of the local level government.

The training should be incorporated to the in-house training of every hospital as well as local level government and they should own the program with consultation to Nepal Paediatric Society.

There is the need to expand the training outside the Kathmandu valley and there should be some research regarding the practice of CPRR.

9. Sustainability Plan

For the sustainability, this training package will be useful till 3-5 year and NEPAS should take lead and manage resource to revise the training material after 3-5 year. We have advocated and communicated to the local level government (municipality and palikas) inside Kathmandu valley and the private hospital of the valley to adapt the course and make their in-house training program for which NEPAS will help to provide facilitator and accreditation.

Annex**Table no: 1 List of Participants from Training site Bharatpur Hospital, Chitwan held on 21 July 2024**

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Himal Shova Katel | BPKMCH, Chitwan |
| 2 | Dr. Srijana Thapa | COMS-TH, Bharatpur |
| 3 | Dr. Monika Dangal | COMS-TH, Bharatpur |
| 4 | Laxmi Subedi Bhandari | COMS-TH, Bharatpur |
| 5 | Merina Khand | COMS-TH, Bharatpur |
| 6 | Radha Bhurtel | COMS-TH, Bharatpur |
| 7 | Dr. Aasha Ghimire | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 8 | Sa Shrestha | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 9 | Mina H. Bhusal | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 10 | Nirmala Basyal | Bharatpur Hospital Nursing College |
| 11 | Dr. Samjhana Phuyal | BPKMCH, Chitwan |
| 12 | Dr. Ram Krishna Yadav | BPKMCH, Chitwan |
| 13 | Asmita Sharma | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 14 | Dr. Arun Bahadur Ale | COMS-TH, Bharatpur |
| 15 | Dr. Shova Poudel | Bakulahar Ratnagar Hospital |
| 16 | Dr. Pramesh Bhatta | Bakulahar Ratnagar Hospital |
| 17 | Dr. Suman Ram Shrestha | Bakulahar Ratnagar Hospital |
| 18 | Dr. Bishnu Khadka | CMC-TH |
| 19 | Dr. Daman Dhoj Budhathoki | CMC-TH |
| 20 | Dr. Sangita Thapa | CMC-TH |
| 21 | Dr. Anika Yadav | CMC-TH |
| 22 | Kalpana Khanal | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 23 | Renuka Neupane | CMC-TH |
| 24 | Sunita Uprety | CMC-TH |
| 25 | Dr. Nischal Dahal | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 26 | Dr. Pariwartan Kafle | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 27 | Dr. Alok Pradhan | CMC-TH |
| 28 | Tika Kumari Sharma | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 29 | Goma Devi Rai | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 30 | Dr. Rashi Poudel | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 31 | Sajina Lama | CMC-TH |
| 32 | Dr. Aarjol Bhattarai | Bharatpur Hospital |
| 33 | Dr. Karuna Blon | Hetauda Hospital |
| 34 | Laxmi Poudel | Bharatpur Hospital |

Figure No. 1 Photo of Training site Bharatpur Hospital, Chitwan

| | |
|---|---|
|  | <p>Training Hall In Bharatpur Hospital</p> |
| <p>Participants Involving In Group Work Activities</p> |  |
|  <p>You are asked to see a 2 year old with bruises admitted to hospital in the middle of the night with a history of "falling out of bed and pulling the cot on top of himself"</p> <p>What information would you like to elicit under the headings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">HISTORYPRESENTATIONEXAMINATIONCHILDFAMILY | <p>Facilitator facilitating With Group work</p> |

Table no. 2 List of Participants from training site Nepal Medical College, Kathmandu held on 07 Aug 2024

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. Mandira Shrestha | NMCTH |
| 2 | Dr. Poonam Bodh | NMCTH |
| 3 | Indu Khatiwada | NMCTH |
| 4 | Sushma Basel | NMCTH |
| 5 | Pramila Poudel | NMCTH |
| 6 | Hari Prakash Oli | NMCTH |
| 7 | Bimala Koirala | NMCTH |
| 8 | Aliza Giri | NMCTH |
| 9 | Saru Dulal | NMCTH |
| 10 | Ambika Chaulagain | NMCTH |
| 11 | Salina Shrestha | NMCTH |
| 12 | Dr. Neetu Lama | NMCTH |
| 13 | Mingma Sherpa | NMCTH |
| 14 | Akankcha Thapa | NMCTH |
| 15 | Sujita Bhujel | NMCTH |
| 16 | Mamata K. C | NMCTH |
| 17 | Dr. Adhar Oli | NMCTH |
| 18 | Rubina Thapa | Gokarneshwor Nagar Hospital |
| 19 | Dr. Nisha Tamang | Gokarneshwor Nagar Hospital |
| 20 | Dr. Shikha Pandey | NMCTH |
| 21 | Dr. Arun Bajgain | NMCTH |
| 22 | Anju Kumari Shah | NMCTH |
| 23 | Nabina Singh | NMCTH |
| 24 | Shanti Gurung | NMCTH |
| 25 | Dr. Prasant Awal | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 26 | Dolma Tamang | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 27 | Dr. Avinash Yadav | Mulpani Nagar Hospital |
| 28 | Rama Sipai | NMCTH |
| 29 | Mandira Basnet | NMCTH |
| 30 | Ambika Thapa | NMCTH |
| 31 | Sita Bhusal | NMCTH |
| 32 | Rekha Karanjit | NMCTH |
| 33 | Manisha Boyaju | NMCTH |
| 34 | Sabina Tamang | NMCTH |
| 35 | Reshma Rayamajhi | NMCTH |
| 36 | Sophiya Upadhyay | NMCTH |

Figure no. 2 Photo of Training site Nepal Medical College, Kathmandu held on 07 Aug 2024



Table no. 3 List of Participants from Training site Kathmandu Medical College, Kathmandu held on 06 Oct 2024

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. Pusp Raj Awasthi | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 2 | Dr. Pooja Bhattarai | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 3 | Dr. Sagar Kafle | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 4 | Dr. Tarik Bin Kamal | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 5 | Dr. Raj Kishor Gupta | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 6 | Dr. Aanchal Agarwal | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 7 | Rabina Dhoju | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 8 | Rubi Subedi | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 9 | Sneha Thapa | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 10 | Sujata Subedi | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 11 | Dr Anu Khushwaha | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 12 | Dr Roshan Bikram Basnet | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 13 | Dr Saroj Raj Pandey Gurugharana | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 14 | Dr Prashant Gupta | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 15 | Dr Roshani Bastakoti | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 16 | Dr Saddam Hussain Khan | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 17 | Dr Ritesh Kumar Kasaudhan | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 18 | S/N Bibek Khadka | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 19 | S/N Akriti Khadka | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 20 | Dr. Anil Mahato | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 21 | Dr. Anuka Shakya | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 22 | Dr. Bishal Sharma | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 23 | Dr. Megha Joshi | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 24 | Dr. Minni Shah | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 25 | Dr. Reshma Silwal | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 26 | Dr. Sarita Bariyat | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 27 | Dr. Shradha Dhakal | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 28 | Dr. Situ Manandhar | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 29 | Dr. Suresh Dahal | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 30 | Dr. Suryanshu Kumar Singh | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 31 | Dr. Priyanka Sapkota | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 32 | Dr. Nisha KC | Kathmandu Medical College |

Figure no. 3 Photos of Training site Kathmandu Medical College, Kathmandu held 06 Oct 2024



Table no. 4 List of Participants from Training site Nepal Police Hospital, Kathmandu held on 07 Oct 2024

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1 | Dr. Pratistha Acharya | NAIHS |
| 2 | Dr. Beelinda Joshi | NAIHS |
| 3 | Gita Byanjankar | Shree Birendra Hospital |
| 4 | Deepa Khatiwada | Shree Birendra Hospital |
| 5 | Padma Chaudhari | Kanti Children's Hospital |
| 6 | Sangita Sharma | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 7 | Ashmita Baral | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 8 | Sweta Yadav | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 9 | Karishma Kunwar | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 10 | Rohit Chaudhary | Ishan & Women Childrens Hospital |
| 11 | Lal Babu Giri | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 12 | Prativa Ghimire | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 13 | Nitu Kumari Yadav | Nepal APF Hospital |
| 14 | Dr. Bhupendra Bhandari | International Friendship Children's Hospital |
| 15 | Dr. Saroj K. Sah | Ishan & Women Childrens Hospital |
| 16 | Sanumaya Paudyal KC | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 17 | Elina Chauhan | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 18 | Pashupati Bhatt | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 19 | Anju Devi Sharma | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 20 | Dr. Mukti Ghimire | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 21 | Dr. Binod Kr. Yadav | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 22 | Bhim Ku. Pandey | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 23 | Ishamaya KC | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 24 | Dr. Sagar Panta | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 25 | Dr. Amrita Rasaili | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 26 | Laxmi Mahara | International Friendship Children's Hospital |
| 27 | Puja Lama | Ishan & Women Childrens Hospital |
| 28 | Meena Ku Khadka | Ishan & Women Childrens Hospital |
| 29 | Barsha Nepal | Nepal APF Hospital |
| 30 | Dr. Diwakar Singh Thapa | Nepal APF Hospital |
| 31 | Dr. Priya Adhikari | Green City Hospital |
| 32 | Mandani Gurung | Green City Hospital |

Figure no. 4 Photos of Training site Nepal Police Hospital, Kathmandu held on 07 Oct 2024



Table no. 5 List of Training for ToT from Training site Nepal Police Hospital, Kathmandu held on 12 Dec 2024

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. Ganesh Kumar Rai | NEPAS |
| 2 | Dr. Prakash Joshi | NEPAS |
| 3 | Dr. Deepak Raj Bhandari | NEPAS |
| 4 | Ms. Sita Karki | Dhulikhel Hospital |
| 5 | Dr. Prithuja Poudyal | Dhulikhel Hospital |
| 6 | Dr. Arun Gupta | Scheer Memorial Hospital |
| 7 | Rajya Laxmi Shrestha | Scheer Memorial Hospital |
| 8 | Dr. Pawana Kayastha | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 9 | Ms. Rabeena Dhoju | Kathmandu Medical College |
| 10 | Dr. Mandira Shrestha | Nepal Medical College |
| 11 | Ms. Sushma Basel | Nepal Medical College |
| 12 | Dr. Mukti Ghimire | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 13 | Ms. Deepa Gautam | Nepal Police Hospital |
| 14 | Dr. Saroj Yadav | Nepal Army HIS |
| 15 | Ms. Deepa Khatiwada | Nepal Army HIS |
| 16 | Dr. Anish Joshi | APF Hospital |
| 17 | Ms. Asha Ghimire | APF Hospital |
| 18 | Ms. Pushpa Ghimire | Kanti Children's Hospital |
| 19 | Dr. Suresh Dahal | Kathmandu Medical College |

Figure no. 5 Photos of ToT from Training site Nepal Police Hospital, Kathmandu held on 12 Dec 2024



Table no. 6 List of Participants from Training site Bhaktapur Hospital, Bhaktapur held on 30 Dec 2024

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. Salina Awal | Madhyapur Thimi Hospital |
| 2 | Dr. Dhiraj Yadav | Madhyapur Thimi Hospital |
| 3 | Mina Silpakar | Madhyapur Thimi Hospital |
| 4 | Dr. Prabin Shrestha | Nepal Korea Friendship Hos |
| 5 | Dr. Nitesh Shrestha | Nepal Korea Friendship Hos |
| 6 | Bandana Prajapati | Nepal Korea Friendship Hos |
| 7 | Dr. Ganendra Raya | Siddhi Ismriti Hospital |
| 8 | Dr. Shobha Maharjan | Siddhi Ismriti Hospital |
| 9 | Sarmista Jakibanjar | Siddhi Ismriti Hospital |
| 10 | Dr. Ashok Kumar sah | Dr. Iwamura M. Hosp |
| 11 | Laxmi Tamaklu | Dr. Iwamura M. Hosp |
| 12 | Dr. Sajal Twanabasu | Bhaktapur Cancer Hospital |
| 13 | Dr. Vijay Kumar Sah | Bhaktapur Cancer Hospital |
| 14 | Nancy Bhattarai | Bhaktapur Cancer Hospital |
| 15 | Dipesh Khadka | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 16 | Hari Prasad Koju | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 17 | Dr. Gyanu Poudel | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 18 | Maiya Nayabha | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 19 | Manisha Shrestha | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 20 | Nirmala Bhatta | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 21 | Parbata Niraula | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 22 | Mitra Maya Tamang | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 23 | Hari Shankar Dangol | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 25 | Alina K.C | bhaktapur hospital |
| 26 | Neeru Bamanu | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 27 | Puja Shrestha | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 28 | Rupa Karki | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 29 | Mona Dangi | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 30 | Sandhya Shrestha | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 31 | Dr. Shrijana Awal | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 32 | Sharmila Khadka | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 33 | Srijana Bhattarai | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 34 | Rojana Bajracharya | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 35 | Preeti Napit | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 36 | Amrita B.K | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 37 | Roshani Shrestha | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 38 | Nani Chhori Aduwa | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 39 | Shardra Thapa | Bhaktapur Hospital |
| 40 | Dr. Jayaswor Thapa | Bhaktapur Hospital |

Figure no. 6 Photos of Training site Bhaktapur Hospital, Bhaktapur held on 30 Dec 2024



Table no. 7 List of Participants from Training site Koshi Hospital, Biratnagar held on 27 Feb 2025

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1 | Dr. Santosh Kumar Yadav | Koshi Hospital |
| 2 | Binita Kumari Khawas | Nobel Medical College |
| 3 | Dr. Samin Aalam | Nobel Medical College |
| 4 | Dr. Unique Bhhatarai | Nobel Medical College |
| 5 | Ganga Karki | Koshi Hospital |
| 6 | Indira Bhandari | Koshi Hospital |
| 7 | Chhaya Sharma | Koshi Hospital |
| 8 | Yangsang Limbu | Koshi Hospital |
| 9 | Laxmi Yadav | Nobel Medical College |
| 10 | Prashana Dahal | Nobel Medical College |
| 11 | Dr. Shreya Bhattarai | Nobel Medical College |
| 12 | Anju Khanal | Koshi Hospital |
| 13 | Rinka Rajbanshi | Golden Hospital |
| 14 | Sujata Kamat | Golden Hospital |
| 15 | Dr. Bhesraj Pokhrel | Neuro Cardio & Multispeciality Hospital |
| 16 | Pinky Kumari Pal | Koshi Hospital |
| 17 | Manoj Kumar Sahu | Neuro Cardio & Multispeciality Hospital |
| 18 | Puja Dahal | Neuro Cardio & Multispeciality Hospital |
| 19 | Sunita Gaderi | Koshi Hospital |
| 20 | Dr. Sawan Kumar Jha | Neuro Cardio & Multispeciality Hospital |
| 21 | Deepa Rai | Birat Nursing Home |
| 22 | Priyanka Yadav | Birat Nursing Home |
| 23 | Dr. Samragyi Chauhan | Birat Nursing Home |
| 24 | Ramita Kumari Yadav | Birat Nursing Home |
| 25 | Yog Kumari Dahal | Koshi Hospital |
| 26 | Ahahamed Raza | Koshi Hospital |
| 27 | Amit Chaudhary | Koshi Hospital |

Figure 7. Photos of Training site Koshi Hospital, Biratnagar held on 27 feb 2025



Table no. 8. List of Participants from Training site Kist Medical College, Lalitpur held on 20 March 2025

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | RN Anju Thapa | KISTMCTH |
| 2 | RN Mina Thapa | KISTMCTH |
| 3 | RN Tina Dhalachhi | KISTMCTH |
| 4 | Dr. Reeju Maharjan | KISTMCTH |
| 5 | Dr. Aayusha Sthapit | KISTMCTH |
| 6 | Dr. Bhushan Bikram KC | KISTMCTH |
| 7 | RN Aruna Shrestha | KISTMCTH |
| 8 | Dr. Sushma Huzdar | KISTMCTH |
| 9 | Dr. Sushmita Tiwari | KISTMCTH |
| 10 | RN Baby Subedi | KISTMCTH |
| 11 | RN Reetu KC | KISTMCTH |
| 12 | RN Rama Jaishi | KISTMCTH |
| 13 | Dr. Devendra Shrestha | KISTMCTH |
| 14 | Dr. Ajaya Kumar Dhakal | KISTMCTH |
| 15 | Dr. Mrinal Shrestha | KISTMCTH |
| 16 | Dr. Deepmala Dangol | KISTMCTH |
| 17 | Dr. Prabha Devi Chhetri | KISTMCTH |
| 18 | RN Neelam Devkota | Patan Hospital |
| 19 | Dr. Brijesh Shrestha | Patan Hospital |
| 20 | Dr. Subodh Kumar Shah | Nepal Mediciti |
| 21 | RN Nani Dangol | B & B Hospital |
| 22 | Dr. Susmita Nepal | B & B Hospital |
| 23 | Dr. Rekha Gupta | B & B Hospital |
| 24 | Dr. Mandip Maharjan | Alka Hospital Pvt. Ltd |
| 25 | Dr. Kriti Thapa | Alka Hospital Pvt. Ltd |
| 26 | RN Dikshya Ghimire | Alka Hospital Pvt. Ltd |

1. Photos of Training site Kist Medical College, Lalitpur held on 20 March 2025



Table 9. List of Participants from Training site Mulpani Nagar Hospital, Kathmandu held on 24 April 2025

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Rojina Shrestha | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 2 | Dr. Rupesh Acharya | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 3 | Kopila Khadka | Gokarna nagar Hospital |
| 4 | Anita Adhikari | Gokarna nagar Hospital |
| 5 | Ashu Phyual | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 6 | Srijana Bhattarai | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 7 | Dr. Arun Thapa | Gokarna nagar Hospital |
| 8 | Dr. Sanjaya Pandit | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 9 | Dipshikha Sunuwar | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 10 | Dr. Dikshya Parajuli | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 11 | Manju Tamang | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 12 | Anshu Acharya | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 13 | Dr. Sheelly Singh | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 14 | Dr. Sheetal Pathak | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 15 | Dr. Bijendra Dangol | Nepal Orthopedic Hospital |
| 16 | Sita Tripathi | Nepal Orthopedic Hospital |
| 17 | Dr. Purushottam Neupane | Indrayani Nagar Hospital |
| 18 | Dr. Manoj Khadka | Shankarapur Hospital |
| 19 | Dr. Aastha Karki | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 20 | Chandika Dangal | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 21 | Dr. Niwash Subedi | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 22 | Ramita Bogati | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 23 | Sarita Dhakal | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 24 | Mamta Lama | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 25 | Chadani Sapkota | Kageshwori Manohara Hospital |
| 26 | Sabina Kumari Shrestha | Kageshwori Manohara Municipality |

Figure no. 9 Photos of Training site Mulpani Nagar Hospital, Kathmandu held on 24 April 2025



Table no. 10. List of Participants from Training site Shree Birendra Hospital, Kathmandu held on 23 June 2025

| S.No | Name | Institution |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. Binita Yadav | SBH, NAIHS |
| 2 | Dr. Poonam Rawal Khadka | SBH, NAIHS |
| 3 | Dr. Bhumika G.C | SBH, NAIHS |
| 4 | Dr. Sushant Ghimire | SBH, NAIHS |
| 5 | Dr. Sagar Bahadur C.G | SBH, NAIHS |
| 6 | Dr. Dipesh Kumar Singh | SBH, NAIHS |
| 7 | Dr. Chandan Sainju | SBH, NAIHS |
| 8 | Sunita Shrestha | SBH, NAIHS |
| 9 | Prava Thapa | SBH, NAIHS |
| 10 | Shrijana Karki | SBH, NAIHS |
| 11 | Dr. Prajwol Basnet | SBH, NAIHS |
| 12 | Dr. Himani Singh | SBH, NAIHS |
| 13 | Dr. Anupam Singh Thapa | SBH, NAIHS |
| 14 | Dr. Arun Gaire | SBH, NAIHS |
| 15 | Dr. Bijaya Pun | SBH, NAIHS |
| 16 | Dr. Ram Jeevan Yadav | SBH, NAIHS |
| 17 | Kabita Karki | SBH |
| 18 | Manisha Thapa Magar | SBH |
| 19 | Thirmaya Adhikari | SBH |
| 20 | Dr. Priyanka Pradhan | SBH |
| 21 | Dr. Jenish Laheju | SBH |
| 22 | Dr. Kabita Chaudary | SBH |
| 23 | Dr. Sushmita Thapa | SBH |
| 24 | Dr. Neema Shrestha | Grande International Hospital |
| 25 | Laxmi Banjara | SBH |
| 26 | Dr. Askal Devkota | NPH |
| 27 | Dr. Bishwo Raj Bahadur Kunwar | SBH, NAIHS |

Figure 10. Photos of Training site Shree Birendra Hospital, Kathmandu held on 23 June 2025

